

Subject: Unit two

Dater:

Student's Name:
Grad10th

Worksheet

Phrases with think and mind

- 1- Think outside the box :- Think in a new or creative way .
- 2- My mind has gone blank :- Suddenly I can't remember any thing.
- 3- I have made up my mind :- I have decided .
- 4- I have changed my mind :- I have a different opinion .
- 5- I didn't think much of :- really impressed me .
- 6- broadens your mind :- increases your understanding of the world.
- 7- You can't hear yourself think :- It's extremely noisy !
- 8- Blew my mind :- I wasn't impressed by .

**The present perfect simple
and present perfect continuous**

The present perfect simple

We use the present perfect simple to talk about a finished activity in the past if we don't say when it happened . (we focus on the result)

Form :- Subject + have \ has + V.3 + Obj

have → plural (They – We – You – I)

has → Singular (She – He – It)

Ex :

Rana has lived in Zarqa for many years .

Key words :- (already – just – since – for – yet
– ever – never)

نستخدم **never** لتعطي معنى النفي مع (have \ has)

(already – just) ← مع الجمل المثبتة بين الفعل المساعد have , has والفعل الرئيسي V3

(yet) ← تأتي مع النفي والسؤال في آخر الجملة .

فترة زمنية معروفة بدايتها لكن نهايتها غير معروفة منذ **since**

فترة زمنية معروفة بدايتها و نهايتها **for** لمدة

Negative form :- Sub + have \ has (not) + V.3

Ex : She hasn't played football Since 2011.

Question form : Have \ Has + sub + V.3 + C.....?:

Has She played football?

* إذا أردنا السؤال عن مدة زمنية فإننا نستخدم

How long + have \ has + sub + V.3 + c.....?

**Ex: How long have you studied today ?
I have studied for 3 hours.**

* إذا أردنا السؤال عن عدد ساعات قيامنا بشئ معين فإننا نستخدم .

How many + has \ have + Sub + V.3? الشيء الذي يريد السؤال عنه



حسب الفاعل

Ex : How many books has She written?

The present perfect continuous

المضارع التام المستمر

Function : We use the present perfect continuous to talk about an activity that started in the past and may still be continuing . We focus on the activity , not the result .

Ex : I have been revising for the test all day .

Form : Sub + has \ have + been + V . ing + C?

Key words :- (since – for – all + time - recently – lately)

Since and for

We use since (**form a point in time**) and for (**through a period of time**) with both the present perfect simple and present perfect continuous .

***How do we differentiate between the present perfect simple and the present perfect continuous ?**

كيف نميز بين المضارع التام والمضارع المستمر ؟

*** Present perfect simple → Focus on the result .**

**- I have written the report
(the report is finished)**

نركز على النتيجة مثال :

*** Present perfect continuous → Focus on the duration or ongoing action .**

* برکز على الحدث

Ex :

I have been writing the report for two hours .

(still working or not finished)

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