

Grammar

Next / Tomorrow / In the future تاريخ مستقبل

يدل على المستقبل

1 Will + مجرد → I'm sure, I expect, I think, definitely, probably, possibly.

- expectations
- opinions
- action decided at the time of speaking

2 be going to + مجرد → evidence – plan – schedule

- evidence
- plan
- intentions

3 will + be + v(ing) → between / from
at this time

- progress in the future

4 will + have + v(3) → by / in

- completed in the future

5 will + have + been + v(ing) → by + for

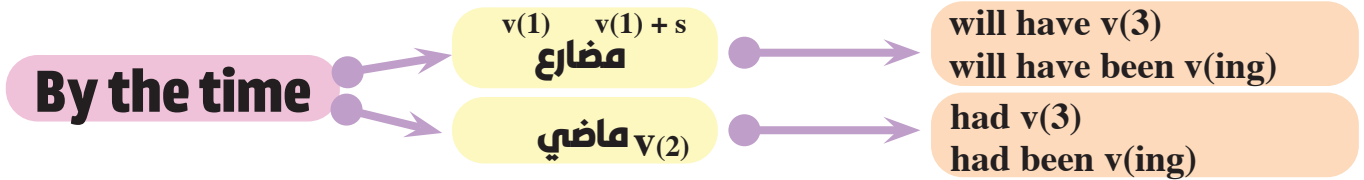
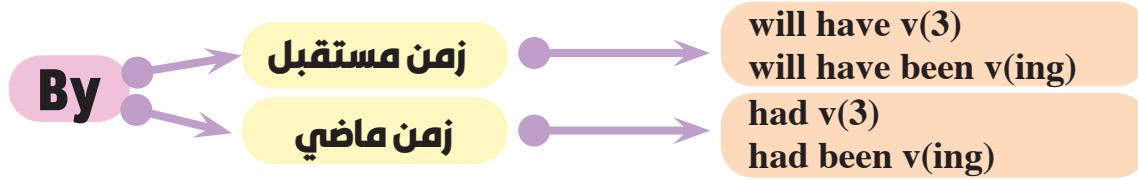
- continues up to specific point

100% متأكد = definitely

sure
Be + bound + to + مجرد
Certain

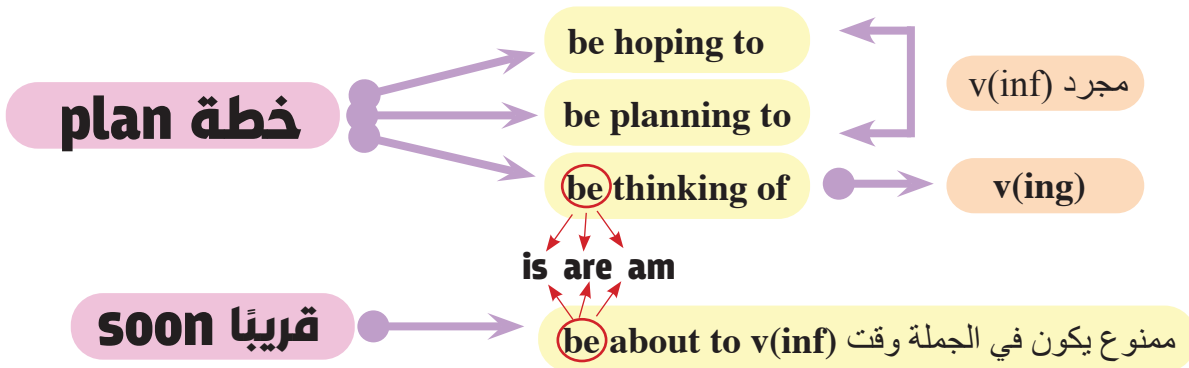
مستحيل unlikely → 0% - improbable
ممکن likely → probable = 50%



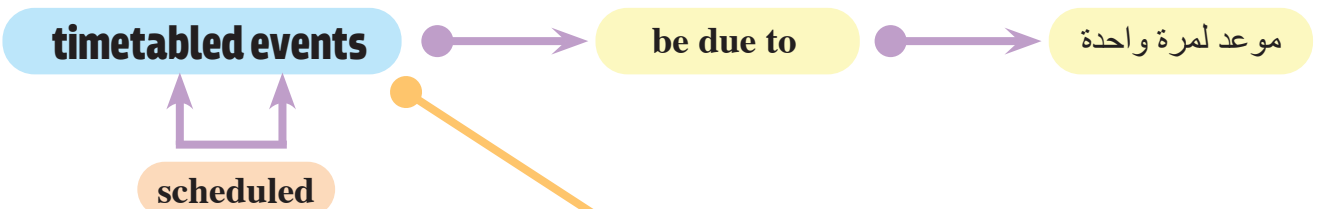


معنى = استخدام = indicate = meaning = function = Explanation

للتعبير عن المستقبل



king – prince – Queen – Princess – the government



أحداث مجدولة / مواعيد

مضارع بسيط

متكرر / (present simple)

v(1) + s

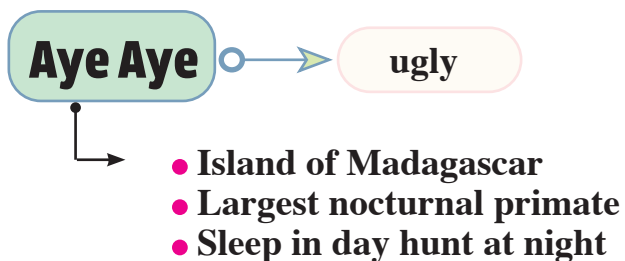
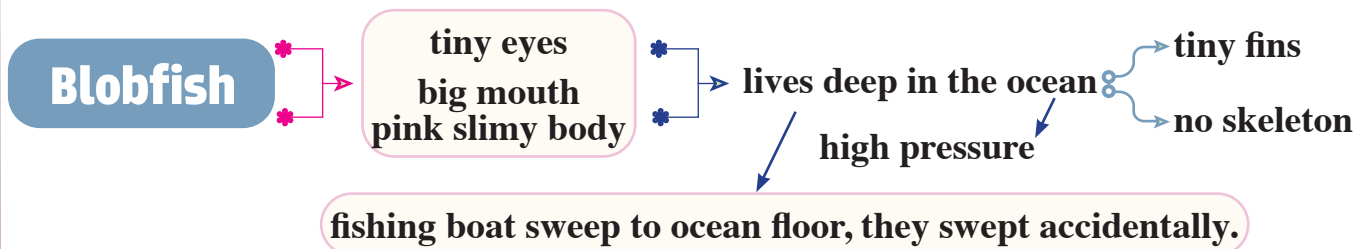
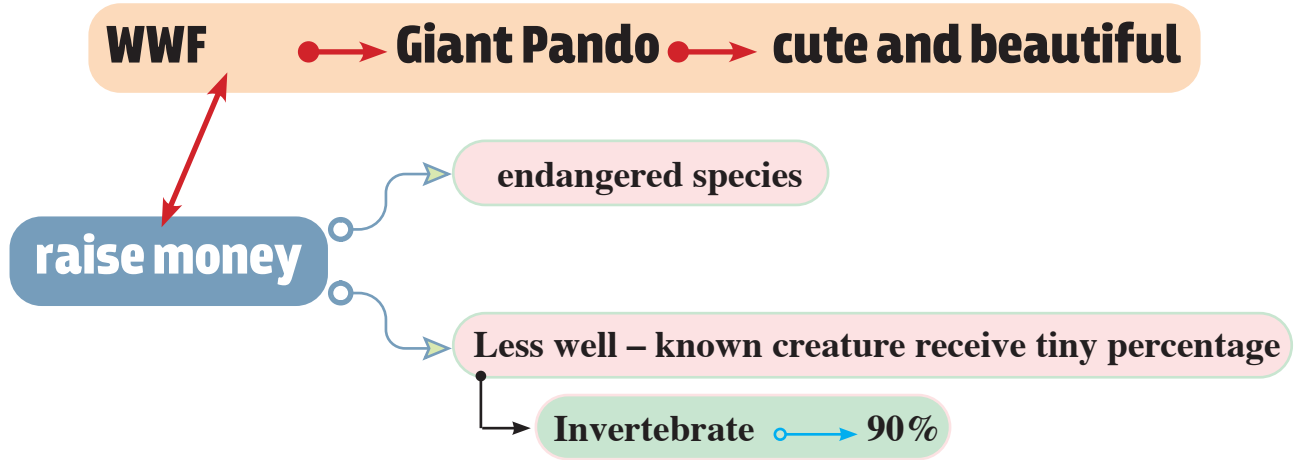
v(1)

طائرات

قطارات

YOU
ARE SO
عَسَل

They need saving too!



Meanings



word	Arabic meaning	English meaning
As a result of	نتيجة لـ	
As a consequence of	نتيجة لـ	
due to	بسبب	
Give rise to	يؤدي إلى	
Lead to something	يؤدي إلى شيء	
Result from	ينجم عن	
Result in	ينتج عن	
Poacher	صياد	someone who is illegally catches animals
Acid Rain	المطر الحمضي	rain that contains a lot of pollutants
Exhaust Fumes	عوادم السيارات	poisonous gases produced by engines of non-electric vehicles
Endangered Species	الأنواع المهددة بالانقراض	types of animals in danger of extinction
Fossil Fuels	الوقود الأحفوري	examples of this are coal, oil and gas
Global warming	الاحتباس الحراري	gradual increase in the Earth's temperature
Greenhouse gases	تأثير الغازات الدفيئة	process by which gases trapped in the atmosphere cause the planet to heat up
Habitat Loss	فقدان المواطن	disappearance of areas that are home to plants and animals
Renewable Energy	مصادر الطاقة المتجددة	power produced by wind, sun, etc.
Ozone Layer	طبقة الأوزون	part of the stratosphere which limits the amount of ultraviolet radiation reaching the Earth
Soil Erosion	انجراف التربة	gradual destruction of the ground by weather or people
Toxic Waste	النفايات السامة	chemicals and other harmful waste products
Vehicle emissions	مخلفات السيارات	synonym for 'exhaust fumes'
Water Scarcity	ندرة المياه	lack of water
Wind Turbines	محركات الرياح	a machine used to produce electric power
blistering heat	حرارة شديدة	
torrential rain	أمطار غزيرة	
sub- zero temperature	درجات حرارة تحت الصفر	
soaring	مرتفع بشدة	
scorching temperature	درجات حرارة حارقة	
humidity	رطوبة	
heavy snow	ثلج غزير	
gale- force wind	رياح شديدة	

freak weather	طقس غير معتاد	
drought	جفاف	
backbone	عمود فقري	
critically endangered	مهدد بالانقراض بشكل حرج	
crustacean	قشري	
cuddly	لطيف	
fin	زعنفة	
nocturnal	ليلي	
primate	رئيسي	
scale	حرشفة	
slimy	لزج	
furry	مكسو بالفرو	
invertebrate	لا فقري	
make up	يشكل	
mammal	ثديي	
natural predator	العدو الطبيعي	
pesticide	مبيد حشري	
reptile	زاحف	
skeleton	هيكل عظمي	
solitary	وحيد	
Critically	بشكل حرج	
extinct	منقرض	
natural	طبيعي	
marine	بحري	
I'm torn between ... and ... I'm on the fence about ... I'm having second thoughts. I can't make up my mind. On the one hand, ... but on the other hand, ... I can't put my finger on it	Indecision تردد	
You're spot on! Absolutely! That's what I was going to say!	Agreement اتفاق	
It doesn't grab me. I think we're on the wrong track. That's a good point, but ... OK, but another option might be to ... Seriously?!	Disagreement عدم الاتفاق	
So, let's make a decision on this. OK, so will we go with ...? It looks as if we agree ...	Reaching a decision الوصول إلى قرار	

تشطيات الوحدة

Signposting

Signposting	المعنى	Examples
Introducing	مقدمة	I am going to talk about
Sequence	ترتيب	The second point is
Paraphrasing	إعادة صياغة	In other words
Concluding	خاتمة	So, to sum up
Contrast an idea	أفكار متضادة	whereas

Stress of Compound Nouns (تظليل)

- ▶ **N+ N Climate Change**
- ▶ **Adj+ N Industrial Waste**
- ▶ **V(ing)+ N Swimming pool**

/i:/ & /ɪ/

i:/ ee- ea - ie/	ɪ / i/
seen - please - piece - jeans - heat - freak - feed - feet - freeze - greenhouse- sea- species- steal - field - cheap - leak - sleep - wheel - feeling	window - spirit - big - middle - river - wind - humidity - fit - extinct - habitat - predict - similarity - filling - will - slip - still - filled - chip - lick

Writing: Formal Email

To: (المين نكتب)

Subject: (الموضوع)

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to express my concern about (الموضوع).

Like many others, I am deeply worried that (الموضوع) will (السلبية الأولى) Also, (السلبية الثانية), and (السلبية الثالثة). It is essential that we take immediate action to prevent this.

Recent studies show that (إحصائية), which confirms that the proposal would seriously affect us and the community.

I therefore urge you to _ (ما يجب فعله), and to seek cleaner alternatives such as

_____.

I look forward to hearing from you about the steps you intend to take to address these concerns.

Yours faithfully,

(full name)