

Grammar

معلومات مهمة وأنا بكل

- (1) دائماً أقرأ السؤال جيداً لتعرف شو بده
- تصحيح الفعل
 - اختيار Time expression مناسب
 - Meaning / معنى / Function

- سؤال تصحيح الفعل بناءً على Time expressions دلالة لاي زمن وبطبق القاعدة

(at the time was/were . v) ing

- سؤال اختيار Time expressions أنظر الزمن ومن ثم أعدد مثلاً

تام بسيط - has lost - 's lost

a) from time to time

b) in recent years

أكيد (b)

- سؤال Function حدد زمن الجملة ومن ثم اكتب ال Function وحدد الإجابة الصح.

الجواب Fact

Fact
Runtime

She speaks English
مضارع بسيط

(Grammar) Tenses

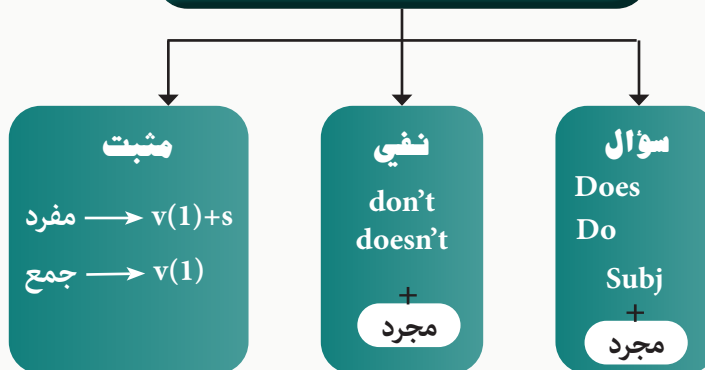
From time to time – usually – often – always – so often – nowadays – once in a while – every (...) – yearly (...) – rarely – sometimes

Time Expressions

مصطلحات الزمن

Key words

Present Simple مضارع بسيط



مواقف ثابتة دائمة / Permanent situations / غالباً صحيح / Generally true / حقائق Facts

[time expression usually] غالباً موجود عندي مثل عادي Habits / روتين Routine

These days – currently – still – at the moment – now – right now

Time Expressions

مصطلحات الزمن

Key words

Present continuous

subj + is are am + (v)ing

isn't
aren't
am not

● → actions in progress at the ^{الان} time of speaking = now

تغيرات تطورات
changes and developments

just – already – ever – never – since – yet – for – recently
lately – so far – ever since – in recent days

+ رقم + today

Time Expressions

مصطلحات الزمن

Key words

Present Perfect Simple

مثبت

Subj has + v.3

نفي

has not
have not

+

v(3)

سؤال

has
have

Subj
+

v(3)

ماضي بدأت احداث و حالات
actions and states which began in the past and
continue until now = so far

لا تعرف الماضي أحداث منتهية
 finished actions in the past when we don't say
 بالضبط متى حصلت
 exactly when they happened

How long – several times – at last – recently – lately – for – since – all
خص نص

Time Expressions

مصطلحات الزمن

Key words

Present perfect continuous

مثبت

مفرد

Subj

جمع

has + been + V ing

have + been + V ing

نفي

has not
have not

been
+

v(ing)

سؤال

has
have

Subj
+

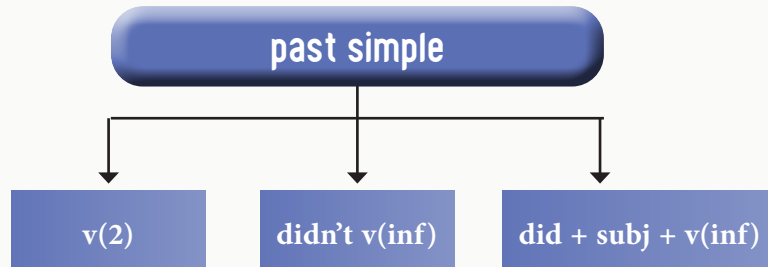
been
+

v(ing)

an action in progress or **repeated** over a period of time up until now.

Past tenses

earlier today – yesterday – last (...) – ago – the day before yesterday – previous – ancient.

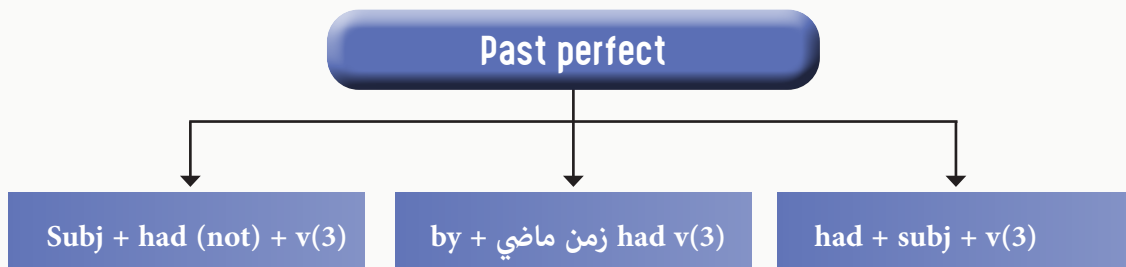


- actions or events completed in the past

**I + was v(ing)
were + v(ing)**

Past Continuous (in the time)

Progress at specific time in the past (was/ were v(ing))
Interrupted by start actions (was/were v(ing)) مع v(2)



An action in the past that was completed **before** another action or time in the past.

غشيشات

when v(2)

was / were v(ing)
v(2)
had v(3)

ممکن بس الأولوية لأول شي

Before = By the time

was/ were v(ing) when v(2)

Before v(2), had v(3)

while was/ were v(ing), v(2)

Had v(3) before v(2)

v(2) while was/ were v(ing)

After had v(3), v(2)

V(2) after had v(3)

لازم الجزء الثاني ماضي

After = Because

States

افعال لا تقبل (ing) V

think

رأي → ing مش
يفكر → V ing

See

يصاحب → V ing
يفهم → ing مش

look

ينظر → V ing
يبدو → ing مش

Question Tags

لازم تعرف الأفعال المساعدة

Is - are - am - was - were

Do - does - did

have - has - had

will - would - shall - should

can - could - may

might - most

الضمائر

He مفرد + ذكر

She مفرد + أنثى

It مفرد + غير عاقل

They (those / these)

it (that/ this)

They جمع



Notes تنويه

● (not) = never = no = neither = none هذول الكلمات يعني نفي

● Body = one = they

● thing = it

● Let's = shall we

● I am = aren't I

● فعل الأمر → will you

Don't call me at 7:00, will you ?

● دعوة → won't you

Come with us , wont you?

نقاط مهمة!!!

طريقة الحل • ضعير + مساعد • اقلب • انفي • أثبت

You can swim , can't you? • علامة سؤال

وجود فاصلة

Echo Questions

- Show interest الاهتمام
- Go smoothly
- Express surprise الدهشة

يكون بداية جملة والمثبت يبقى المثبت والنفي يضل نفي و
I تصبح you وكل شيء مثل Question tags

عدم وجود فعل مساعد معناه:

V(1) • don't

V(1) + s • doesn't

V(2) • didn't

● She never likes her, does she?

not يعني

never ما حظيت نفي عشان

I used to live in Spain.

Did you?

1. Question Tags Falling

You are sure about information

2. Rising

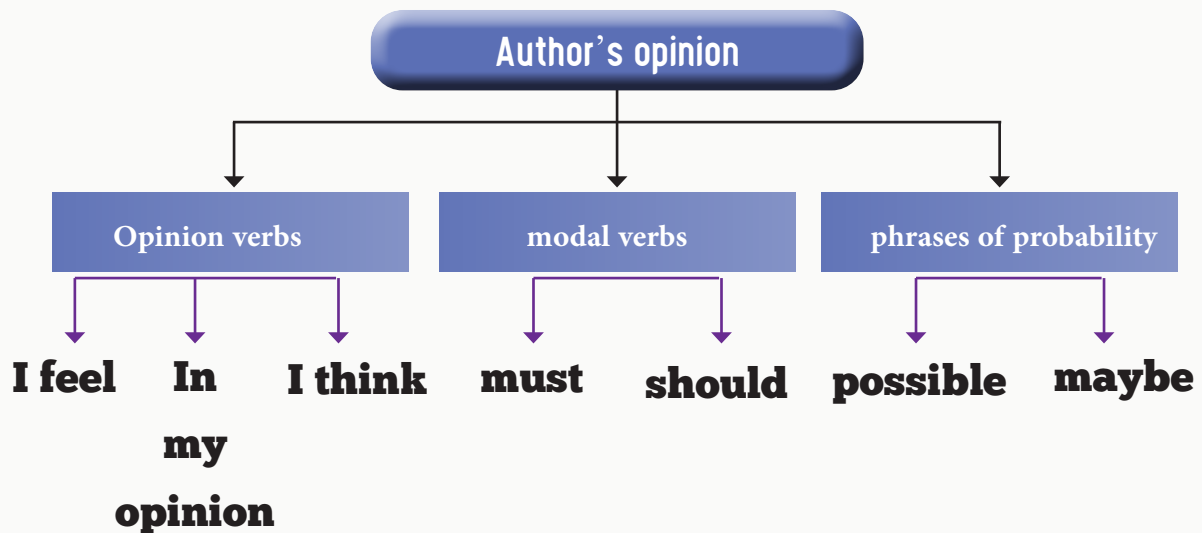
Your not

Sure about + Echo Questions

The information



معاني وحفطيات	
Carry a message	يحمل رسالة
Convey a message	ينقل رسالة
Greeting	تحية
Lose contact / touch	يفقد تواصل
Make contact	يعمل تواصل
Pass on a message	يمرر رسالة
Spread the message	ينشر رسالة
Stay in touch	يبقى على تواصل



groom	ينظف	to brush and clean far.
omnivore	آكل لحوم ونباتات	a living being that eats plants and animals.
rival	علاقة تنافسية	a person or a group that competes with others.
pick up	يلتقط	to receive sounds, singals, etc.
Bring about	يسبب	to cause something to happen.
Point out	يشير	to tell someone something that they don't know
make out	يميز	to see something with difficulty
wipe out	يدمر	to destroy something completely.
get across	يوصل فكرة	to successfully communicate a message.
spell out	يشرح	to explain something very clearly.
come across	يصادف	to meet or find something or someone.
figure out	يكشف	to solve or understand something.
take in	يفهم	to understand and remember something you are told.
Break the Ice	يكسر الجمود	to find away of talking to someone in a relaxed way.
make a favourable impression	يعطي انطباع ايجابي	
strike up a conversation	يبدأ حوار	start talking
have a laugh	يضحك	funny
create a bond	ينشأ رابطة (علاقة)	
make small talk	دردشة (حوار بسيط)	
hit it off	يحب	like
take to	يحب (ينجذب)	like
come across as:	يعطي انطباع	give the impression
pay (them) a compliment	يجامل	comment
Jump down somebody's throat	يهاجم شخص بشدة	to react angrily to something
put somebody on the spot	يخرج شخص ما	to embarrass someone by forcing
fire questions at someone:	يمطر شخص بالأسئلة	to ask someone a lot of question quickly them to answer difficult question
insist on having the last word	يُصر على الكلمة الأخيرة	to have make the final poing
refuse to let something drop	يرفض التوقف عن مناقشة موضوع	not to stop talking about something.
not get a word in edgeways	لا يمكن من قول شيء ما	to be unable to say anything because someone is talking all time

terrified	مرعب	frightened
astonished	متفاجئ	surprised
exasperated	منزعج	annoyed
livid	غاضب	furious
tense	متوتر	nervous
ecstatic	سعيد	thrilled
bewildered	متوتر	confused
devastated	حزين	sad
rely + on	يعتمد على	
refer + to	يعود على	
directed + to	يُقَاد إلى	
learn about	يتعلم	
idiom	a fixed phrase that has a special meaning which is different from the usual meaning of the individual words.	

SPEAKING: Expressing emotions

Expressing anxiety التعبير عن القلق

- It's been keeping me up at night. اقلقني طوال الليل.
- I'm worried sick about my mum's health. انا قلق جدا على.

Expressing relief التعبير عن الراحة

- I can breathe a sigh of relief now. هم وراح.
- That's a weight off my mind. ارتحت من العبئ.

Expressing annoyance and frustration التعبير عن الانزعاج والغضب

- Is driving me up the wall. شئ جنني.
- really gets on my nerves. شئ يضرب على عصبي.
- I've had it up to here with صبري.

Expressing surprise or disbelief التعبير عن المفاجئة وعدم التصديق

- You've got to be kidding me! عم تمزح
- Get out of here! روح من هون
- Who would have thought it? مين كان يفكر في الموضوع

Expressing sadness التعبير عن الحزن

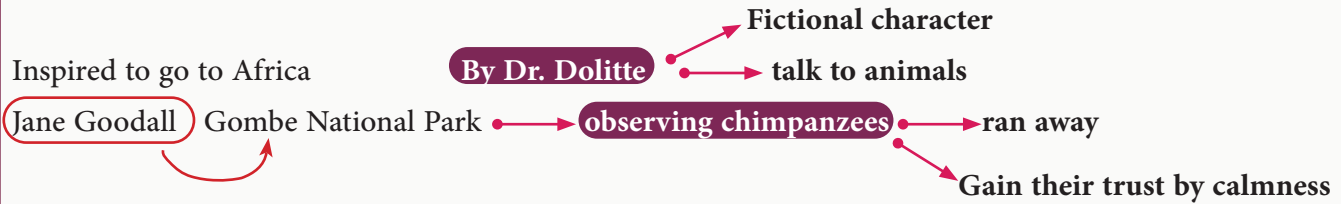
- I'm feeling a bit down in the dumps. تعبانا
- I'm feeling a bit blue. حزين
- I'm heartbroken. قلبي مكسور.

Expressing Enjoyment or happiness التعبير عن الاستمتاع والسعادة

- I'm walking on air! طابير من الفرح
- I can't stop smiling! مش قادر ابطل ضحكك

Make Contact

Basic Instructions (benefit) allowing travellers to control animals (horses, camels)



Studies regarding chimpanzees

1 social behaviour	2 Dangerous	3 Communication
grooming	had battles	sound
helping each other	wipe out	touch
having arguments	rival group	sign language
sharing food		

4 using tools	5 They are omnivores
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Misconceptions

- only human could use tools
- Chimpanzees are vegetarians

continuing Jane's work

- Elephants
 - Whales
- picking up sounds

The next lingua franca

25% (ربع) of UK people can't hold a conversation

Reasons أسباب

- cultural reasons
- Past government policies

Benefits

- career
- travel
- culture

Learning languages

- French
- Spanish
- German

Other students

- English
- the lingua Franca here to stay

it's complex

- India + China
- main emerging economies
- Mandarin
- most spoken language
- Arabic + Spanish
- business
- French + Spanish
- Restaurant + hotels